Application No.: 09/955,823

-2
\*\*RECEIVED\*\*

\*\*MAR\*\* 0.4.2003\*

The composition of claim 1 wherein the edible emulsion comprises: GROUP 1700 2. water;

fat or oil; and

the sweetening agent, the concentration of the sweetening agent, based upon the dry weight of the sweetening agent, in the edible emulsion, based upon the total weight of the edible emulsion, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.

- 3. The composition of claim 1 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 4. (Amended) A composition, the composition comprising:
  - a puffable food component; and
  - a coating blend, the puffable food component located in coating relation with the coating blend, the coating blend comprising a sweetening agent, the coating blend effective for forming a fat continuous coating that comprises water on a puffed form of the puffable food component upon application of energy to the composition that is sufficient to puff the puffable food component.
- 5. The composition of claim 4 wherein the coating blend comprises:

water;

fat or oil; and

the sweetening agent, the concentration of the sweetening agent, based upon the dry weight of the sweetening agent, in the coating blend, based upon the total weight of the coating blend, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.

KI

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

- 6. The composition of claim 4 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 7. A composition, the composition comprising:
  a puffable food element; and
  an edible emulsion that comprises one or more fluid components, the edible
  emulsion being a water-in-oil emulsion or an oil-in-water-in-oil emulsion, the
  puffable food element located in coating relation with the edible emulsion,
  and about 35 grams of the edible emulsion exhibiting less than about 2 grams
  of fluid component leakage during a 48 hour period when the edible emulsion
  is held at a temperature of about 72°F.
- 8. The composition of claim 7 wherein about 35 grams of the edible emulsion exhibits less than about 1 gram of fluid component leakage during a 48 hour period when the edible emulsion is held at a temperature of about 100°F.
- 9. The composition of claim 7 wherein the puffable food element comprises puffable food pellets, the puffable food pellets comprising raw grain.
- 10. The composition of claim 9 wherein the raw grain is selected from the group consisting of corn, rice, oats, wheat, milo, sorghum, millet, and any of these in any combination.
- 11. The composition of claim 7 wherein the puffable food element comprises raw poppable corn kernels.

-4-

12. A composition, the composition comprising:

a puffable food component; and

a coating blend, the puffable food component located in coating relation with the coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

fat or oil; and

an aqueous component, the aqueous component present in the coating blend as droplets having a maximum diameter of about 30 micrometers, the coating blend effective for forming a fat continuous coating on a puffed form of the puffable food component upon application of energy to the composition that is sufficient to puff the puffable food component.

- 13. The composition of claim 12 wherein the droplets of the aqueous component have a median diameter in the range of about 5 micrometers to about 10 micrometers.
- 14. The composition of claim 12 wherein the coating blend further comprises a sweetener.
- 15. The composition of claim 12 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw grain kernels.
- 16. The composition of claim 15 wherein the raw grain kernels are selected from the group consisting of corn, rice, oats, wheat, milo, sorghum, millet, and any of these in any combination.
- 17. The composition of claim 12 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.

A

18. A composition, the composition comprising:

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

a puffable food component; and

a coating blend, the puffable food component located in coating relation with the coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

fat or oil;

water;

a sweetener; and

a flavor additive, the flavor additive isolated from the sweetener and from the puffable food component and the sweetener isolated from the flavor additive and from the puffable food component.

- 19. The composition of claim 18 wherein the puffable food component comprises pellets of raw grain.
- 20. The composition of claim 18 wherein the puffable food component comprise raw poppable corn kernels.
- 21. The composition of claim 18 wherein the puffable food component comprises puffable dough pellets.
- 22. A puffable food composition, the puffable food composition comprising:

a puffable food component; and

a coating blend, the puffable food component located in coating relation with the coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

fat or oil;

water;

a sweetener; and



First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

- a flavor additive, the coating blend in coating relation with the puffable food component and the coating blend effective for forming a coating on puffed forms of the puffable food component, the coating exhibiting stability against degradation after storage at a temperature of at least about 70°F during a storage period of at least about six months.
- 23. The composition of claim 22 wherein the coating exhibits no color degradation after storage at a temperature of at least about 70°F during a storage period of at least about six months.
- 24. The composition of claim 22 wherein the coating exhibits no flavor degradation after storage at a temperature of at least about 70°F during a storage period of at least about six months.
- 25. The composition of claim 22 wherein the puffable food component comprises pellets of raw grain.
- 26. The composition of claim 22 wherein the puffable food component comprise raw poppable corn kernels.
- A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising:

  forming an edible emulsion, the edible emulsion being a water-in-oil emulsion or an

  oil-in-water-in-oil emulsion and the edible emulsion comprising a sweetening

  agent;
  - placing the edible emulsion and a puffable food component in coating relation with each other; and
  - applying energy to the edible emulsion and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a

A'

puffed food component while transforming the edible emulsion into a coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product.

28. The method of claim 27 wherein the edible emulsion comprises:

water;

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

fat or oil; and

weight of the sweetening agent, in the edible emulsion, based upon the total weight of the edible emulsion, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.

- 29. The method of claim 27 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 30. (Amended) A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising:

  forming a coating blend, the coating blend comprising a sweetening agent;

  placing the coating blend and a puffable food component in coating relation with

  each other; and

applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a puffed food component while transforming the edible emulsion into a fat continuous coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product, the fat continuous coating comprising water.

&I

31. The method of claim 30 wherein the coating blend comprises:

water;

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

fat or oil; and

the sweetening agent, the concentration of the sweetening agent, based upon the dry weight of the sweetening agent, in the coating blend, based upon the total weight of the coating blend, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.

- 32. The method of claim 30 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 33. A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising: forming an edible emulsion that comprises one or more fluid components, the edible emulsion being a water-in-oil emulsion or an oil-in-water-in-oil emulsion, about 35 grams of the edible emulsion exhibiting less than about 2 grams of fluid component leakage during a 48 hour period when the edible emulsion is held at a temperature of about 72°F;
  - placing the edible emulsion and a puffable food element in coating relation with each other; and
  - applying energy to the edible emulsion and to the puffable food element, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food element into a puffed food element while transforming the edible emulsion into a coating on the puffed food element to form the coated puffed food product.
- 34. The method of claim 33 wherein about 35 grams of the edible emulsion exhibits less than about 1 gram of fluid component leakage during a 48 hour period when the edible emulsion is held at a temperature of about 100°F.

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

A'

- 35. The method of claim 33 wherein the puffable food element comprises puffable food pellets, the puffable food pellets comprising raw grain.
- 36. The method of claim 35 wherein the raw grain is selected from the group consisting of corn, rice, oats, wheat, milo, sorghum, millet, and any of these in any combination.
- 37. The method of claim 35 wherein the puffable food pellets comprise raw poppable corn kernels.
- 38. The method of claim 33 wherein forming the edible emulsion comprises:

  heating a fat and an emulsifying agent to form a heated fat phase, the fat heated to a

  temperature sufficient to remove any memory of crystallization from the fat;

  adding an aqueous solution to the heated fat phase under high shear mixing

  conditions to form the edible emulsion; and

  crystallizing fat present in the edible emulsion.
- 39. The method of claim 33 wherein applying energy to the edible emulsion and to the puffable food element comprises applying microwave energy to the edible emulsion and to the puffable food element.
- 40. A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising: forming a coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

fat: and

droplets of an aqueous component, the droplets of the aqueous component having a maximum diameter of about 30 micrometers; placing the coating blend and a puffable food component in coating relation with each other; and

applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a puffed food component while transforming the coating blend into a fat-continuous coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product.

- The method of claim 40 wherein the droplets of the aqueous component have a median diameter in the range of about 5 micrometers to about 10 micrometers.
- 42. The method of claim 40 wherein the coating blend further comprises a sweetener.
- 43. The method of claim 40 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw grain kernels.
- 44. The method of claim 40 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 45. The method of claim 40 wherein forming the coating blend comprises:

  heating the emulsifying agent and the fat to form a heated fat phase, the fat heated to
  a temperature sufficient to remove any memory of crystallization from the fat;
  adding an aqueous solution to the heated fat phase under high shear mixing
  conditions to form the coating blend; and
  crystallizing fat present in the coating blend.
- 46. The method of claim 40 wherein applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component comprises applying microwave energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component.



47. A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising: forming a coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

a fat;

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

water;

a sweetener; and

a flavor additive;

placing the coating blend and a puffable food component in coating relation with each other, the flavor additive isolated from the sweetener and from the puffable food component and the sweetener isolated from the flavor additive and from the puffable food component; and

applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a puffed food component while transforming the coating blend into a coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product.

- 48. The method of claim 47 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw grain kernels.
- 49. The method of claim 47 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 50. The method of claim 47 wherein forming the coating blend comprises:

  heating the fat and an emulsifying agent to form a heated fat phase, the fat heated to
  a temperature sufficient to remove any memory of crystallization from the fat;
  adding an aqueous solution to the heated fat phase under high shear mixing
  conditions to form the coating blend; and
  crystallizing fat present in the coating blend.

57

A

51. The method of claim 50, the method further comprising:

First Named Inventor: Todd Landon

blending a water-soluble form of the flavor additive into the aqueous solution prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the heated fat phase;

blending an oil-soluble form of the flavor additive into the fat phase prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the fat phase; or

emulsifying an oil-soluble form of the flavor additive in the aqueous solution prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the heated fat phase.

52. The method of claim 47 wherein applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component comprises applying microwave energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component.

A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising: forming a coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

fat;

water; and

a first potentially reactive additive;

placing the coating blend and a puffable food component in coating relation with each other; and

applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a puffed food component while transforming the coating blend into a coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product, the coating blend being stable against degradation during storage for a period of at least about six months at a temperature of at least about 70°F.



- 54. The method of claim 53 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw grain kernels.
- 55. The method of claim 53 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 56. The method of claim 53 wherein the coating exhibits no color degradation after storage at a temperature of at least about 70°F during a storage period of at least about six months.
- 57. The method of claim 53 wherein the coating exhibits no flavor degradation after storage at a temperature of at least about 70°F during a storage period of at least about six months.
- 58. The method of claim 53 wherein forming the coating blend comprises:

  isolating the first potentially reactive additive from contact with the puffable food composition during the period extending from coating blend formation to energy application.
- 59. The method of claim 58 wherein forming the coating blend further comprises:

  heating the fat and an emulsifying agent to form a heated fat phase, the fat heated to

  a temperature sufficient to remove any memory of crystallization from the fat;

  and
  - adding an aqueous solution to the heated fat phase under high shear mixing conditions to form the coating blend.

*A'* 

60. The method of claim 59, the method further comprising:

blending a water-soluble form of the first potentially reactive additive into the aqueous solution prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the heated fat phase;

blending an oil-soluble form of the first potentially reactive additive into the fat phase prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the fat phase; or

emulsifying an oil-soluble form of the first potentially reactive additive in the aqueous solution prior to addition of the aqueous solution to the heated fat phase.

61. The method of claim 58 wherein the coating blend further comprises a second potentially reactive additive and wherein forming the coating blend further comprises:

isolating the second potentially reactive additive from contact with the puffable food composition during the period extending from coating blend formation to energy application; and

isolating the second potentially reactive additive from contact with the first potentially reactive additive during the period extending from coating blend formation to energy application.

- 62. The composition of claim 4, wherein the fat continuous coating comprises a water-in-oil emulsion or an oil-in-water-in-oil emulsion.
- 63. A composition, the composition comprising:

a puffable food component; and

a coating blend, the coating blend comprising:

a sweetening agent; and



water, the concentration of water in the coating blend ranging from about five weight percent to about 40 weight percent, based on the total weight of the coating blend; and

wherein the puffable food component is located in coating relation with the coating blend, and the coating blend is effective for forming a fat continuous coating on a puffed form of the puffable food component upon application of energy to the composition that is sufficient to puff the puffable food component.

- 64. The composition of claim 63 wherein the coating blend further comprises fat or oil, the concentration of the sweetening agent, based upon the dry weight of the sweetening agent, in the coating blend, based upon the total weight of the coating blend, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.
- 65. The composition of claim 63 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 66. The method of claim 30, wherein the fat continuous coating comprises a water-in-oil emulsion or an oil-in-water-in-oil emulsion.
- A method of making a coated puffed food product, the method comprising: forming a coating blend, the coating blend comprising

a sweetening agent; and

water, the concentration of water in the coating blend ranging from about five weight percent to about 40 weight percent, based on the total weight of the coating blend;

placing the coating blend and a puffable food component in coating relation with each other; and

-16-

N

applying energy to the coating blend and to the puffable food component, the applied energy effective to transform the puffable food component into a puffed food component while transforming the edible emulsion into a fat continuous coating on the puffed food component to form the coated puffed food product.

- 68. The method of claim 67 wherein the coating blend further comprises fat or oil, the concentration of the sweetening agent, based upon the dry weight of the sweetening agent, in the coating blend, based upon the total weight of the coating blend, ranging from about 40 weight percent to about 70 weight percent.
- 69. The method of claim 67 wherein the puffable food component comprises raw poppable corn kernels.
- 70. The method of claim 47 wherein the temperature sufficient to remove any memory of crystallization from the fat is preferably at least about 155°F, or more.

## REMARKS

This Amendment is submitted in reply to the Office Action mailed on October 25, 2002. In the Office Action, the Examiner allowed claims 7-17 and 33-46; objected to claims 23-24, 56-57, and 59-60; and rejected claims 1-6, 18-22, 25-32, 47-55, 58, and 61. With this Amendment, no claims are canceled, claims 4 and 30 are amended, and new claims 62-70 are added. Upon entry of this Amendment, the above-identified application will include claims 1-70.